

RESOLUTION 1.9

AMENDMENTS TO THE ACTION PLAN

The Meeting of the Parties to the Agreement on the Conservation of African-Eurasian Migratory Waterbirds,

Recalling the Final Act of the negotiation meeting to adopt the Agreement on the Conservation of African-Eurasian Migratory Waterbirds, held in the Hague, in June 1995, inviting the interim secretariat to prepare amendments of the Action Plan with regard to species or families of species listed in Annex 2 to the Agreement,

Recalling Article X of the Agreement concerning the procedures to amend the Action Plan and its Annexes,

Acknowledging that all waterbirds listed under Annex 2 of the Agreement should be included within the provisions of the Action Plan so as to ensure coherent conservation actions,

Convinced that urgent actions are needed for many species not yet included in the Action Plan as adopted at the Final Negotiation Meeting (the Hague, June 1995),

1. *Adopts* the following textual amendments to the Action Plan:
 - (a) In the section 4.3.2, 4.3.3 and 4.3.4 the words “and to fisheries” are added after the words “in particular to crops”;
 - (b) In the section 4.3.6, after the first sentence the following text is added:

“Special attention should be given to the problem of human disturbance at breeding colonies of colonially–nesting waterbirds, especially when these are situated in the areas which are popular for outdoor recreation.”
2. *Notes* that Table 1 “Status of the populations of migratory waterbirds” is replaced by annex I of the present resolution;
3. *Further adopts* the most recent conservation status of populations as indicated by square brackets in Tables 1 (a) and 1 (b) of AEW/MOP 1.7, in preference to the conservation status deduced from the second edition of *Waterfowl Population Estimates* (1997) and for reasons outlined in AEW Inf.1.1;
4. *Asks* the Technical Committee, in consultation with the Scientific Council of the Convention secretariat as appropriate, to consider for addition to Annex 2 of the Agreement and table 1 of the Action Plan a number of species which appear from AEW/Inf.1.1 and other sources to merit such listing, and in particular *Oxyura maccoa*, *Sarothrura ayresi*, *Crex crex*, *Glareola ocularis*, *Glareola nuchalis* and *Rhynchops flavirostris*;
5. *Notes* the high degree of uncertainty related to current population estimates of *Lymnocyptes minimus*, and urges the Technical Committee, working with relevant organizations, to review current data and information and bring an evaluation of status to the second session of the Meeting of the Parties;

6. *Requests* the Secretariat to monitor the implementation of the amendments and to stimulate the preparation of single species action plans for those species as identified to be in an unfavourable conservation status;

7. *Calls* on all Parties to provide the necessary resources to undertake priority actions on an international level, e.g., the drafting of single species action plans where these are most needed.

Annex I

Table 1

STATUS OF THE POPULATIONS OF MIGRATORY WATERBIRDS

KEY TO CLASSIFICATION

The following key to Table 1 is a basis for implementation of the Action Plan:

Column A

- Category 1: (a) Species which are included in Appendix I to the Convention;
(b) Species which are listed as threatened in the 1996 IUCN Red List of Threatened Animals; or
(c) Populations which number less than around 10,000 individuals.
- Category 2: Populations numbering between around 10,000 and around 25,000 individuals.
- Category 3: Populations numbering between around 25,000 and around 100,000 individuals and considered to be at risk as a result of:
- (a) concentration onto a small number of sites at any stage of their annual cycle;
 - (b) dependence on a habitat type which is under severe threat;
 - (c) showing significant long-term decline; or
 - (d) showing extreme fluctuations in population size or trend.

For species listed in Categories 2 and 3, above, see paragraph 2.1.1 of this Annex.

Column B

- Category 1: Populations numbering between around 25,000 and around 100,000 individuals and which do not fulfil the conditions in respect of Column A, as described above.
- Category 2: Populations numbering more than around 100,000 individuals and considered to be in need of special attention as a result of:
- (a) concentration onto a small number of sites at any stage of their annual cycle;
 - (b) dependence on a habitat type which is under severe threat;
 - (c) showing significant long-term decline; or
 - (d) showing extreme fluctuations in population size or trend.

Column C

- Category 1: Populations numbering more than around 100,000 individuals which could significantly benefit from international co-operation and which do not fulfil the conditions in respect of either Column A or B, above.

REVIEW OF TABLE 1

This Table shall be:

- (a) reviewed regularly by the Technical Committee in accordance with Article VII, paragraph 3(b), of this Agreement; and
- (b) amended as necessary by the Meeting of the Parties, in accordance with Article VI, paragraph 9(d) of this Agreement, in light of the conclusions of such reviews.

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

bre:	breeding	win:	wintering
N:	Northern	E:	Eastern
S:	Southern	W:	Western
NE:	Northeastern	NW:	Northwestern
SE:	Southeastern	SW:	Southwestern

(): Population status unknown. Conservation status estimated.

*: By way of exception for those populations marked by an asterisk, hunting may continue on a sustainable use basis where hunting of such populations is a long-established cultural practice (see paragraph 2.1.1).

NOTES

1. The population data used to compile Table 1 as far as possible correspond to the number of individuals in the potential breeding stock in the Agreement Area. The status is based on the best available published population estimates.
2. Suffixes (bre) or (win) in population listings are solely aids to population identification. They do not indicate seasonal restrictions to actions in respect of these populations under this Agreement and Action Plan.
3. The brief descriptions used to identify the populations conform with the descriptions used in the second edition of *Waterfowl Population Estimates* with some amendments following the Report on the Conservation Status of Migratory Waterbirds in the Agreement Area (Doc. AEWA Inf. 1.1).
4. Slash signs (/) are used to separate breeding areas from wintering areas.
5. Where a species' population is listed in table 1 with multiple categorization, the obligations of the Action Plan relate to the strictest category listed.

	A	B	C
<i>Gavia stellata</i>			
- Northwestern Europe (win)		2c	
- Caspian, B Sea & E Med (win)		(1)	
<i>Gavia arctica arctica</i>			
- Western Siberia/Europe		2c	
<i>Gavia arctica suschkini</i>			
- Central Siberia/Caspian			(1)
<i>Gavia immer</i>			
- Europe (win)	1c		
<i>Gavia adamsii</i>			
- Northern Europe (win)	(2)		
<i>Podiceps grisegena grisegena</i>			
- Northwestern Europe (win)		1	
- Black Sea & Med (win)		(1)	
- Caspian (win)	2		
<i>Podiceps auritus auritus</i>			
- NW Europe (large billed)	1c		
- NE Europe (small billed)		1	
- Caspian & South Asia (win)	2		
<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>			
- Europe & Western Asia (bre)	1a 3c		
<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>			
- Black Sea & Mediterranean (win)	1a 1b 1c		
- SW Asia & S Asia (win)	1a 1b 2		
<i>Phalacrocorax pygmaeus</i>			
- Black Sea & Mediterranean	2		
- Southwestern Asia		1	
<i>Phalacrocorax nigrogularis</i>			
- Gulf & Arabian Sea		2a (2c)	
<i>Egretta vinaceigula</i>			
- Southern Africa	1b 1c		
<i>Ardea purpurea purpurea</i>			
- Western Mediterranean (bre)	2		
- E Europe & SW Asia (bre)		(2c)	
<i>Casmerodius albus albus</i>			
- Black Sea & Med (win)	2		
- Southwestern Asia (win)		(1)	
<i>Ardeola idae</i>			
- Madagascar & Aldabra (bre)	1c		
<i>Ardeola rufiventris</i>			
- Tropical E & S Africa		(1)	
<i>Ixobrychus minutus minutus</i>			
- Europe & Northern Africa (bre)		2c	
- West & Southwest Asia (bre)		(1)	
<i>Ixobrychus sturmii</i>			
- Sub-Saharan Africa		(1)	

	A	B	C
<i>Botaurus stellaris stellaris</i>			
- Europe (bre)	3c		
- Southwestern Asia (win)	2		
<i>Mycteria ibis</i>			
- Subsaharan Africa		1	
<i>Ciconia nigra</i>			
- SW Europe/Western Africa	1c		
- Central & Eastern Europe (bre)	2		
<i>Ciconia episcopus microscelis</i>			
- Tropical Africa		1	
<i>Ciconia ciconia ciconia</i>			
- Southern Africa	1c		
- Iberia & NW Africa (bre)	3b		
- Central & Eastern Europe (bre)		2c	
- Southwestern Asia (win)	3b		
- Central & SE Europe (bre)	2		
<i>Plegadis falcinellus falcinellus</i>			
- Subsaharan Africa (bre)			(1)
- Black Sea & Med/W Africa	[3c]	1	
- Southwestern Asia/E Africa	2*	[1]	
<i>Geronticus eremita</i>			
- Morocco	1a 1b 1c		
- Southwestern Asia	1a 1b 1c		
<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus aethiopicus</i>			
- Subsaharan Africa			1
- Iraq & Iran	1c		
<i>Platalea leucorodia leucorodia</i>			
- Eastern Atlantic	1c		
- Central & SE Europe (bre)	2		
<i>Platalea leucorodia archeri</i>			
- Red Sea	1c		
<i>Platalea leucorodia major</i>			
- SW & S Asia (win)	2		
<i>Platalea alba</i>			
- Subsaharan Africa	2*		
<i>Phoenicopterus ruber roseus</i>			
- Western Africa	3a		
- Eastern Africa	3a 3c		
- Southern Africa	3a 3c		
- Western Mediterranean	3a		
- Eastern Med, SW & S Asia		2a	
<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>			
- Western Africa	2		
- Eastern Africa		2a 2c	
- Southern Africa	3a 3c		

	A	B	C
<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>			
- Western Africa			(1)
- Eastern & Southern Africa			(1)
<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>			
- Western Africa			1
- Eastern & Southern Africa			1
<i>Thalassornis leuconotus leuconotus</i>			
- Western Africa	1c		
- Eastern & Southern Africa	2*		
<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>			
- Western Mediterranean	1a 1b 1c		
- Algeria & Tunisia	1a 1b 1c		
- E Med, Turkey & SW Asia	1a 1b 2		
<i>Cygnus olor</i>			
- NW Mainland & Central Europe		2d	
- Black Sea		1	
- W & Central Asia/Caspian		2a 2d	
<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>			
- Iceland/UK & Ireland	2		
- NW Mainland Europe		1	
- N Europe & W Sib/B Sea & E Med	2		
- W & Cent Siberia/Caspian	2		
<i>Cygnus columbianus bewickii</i>			
- W Siberia & NE Europe/NW Europe		1	
- Northern Siberia/Caspian	1c		
<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>			
- E Greenland & Iceland/UK		2a	
- Svalbard/NW Europe		1	
<i>Anser fabalis fabalis</i>			
- W Sib & NE Europe/NW Europe		1	
<i>Anser fabalis rossicus</i>			
- W & C Siberia/NE & SW Europe			(1)
<i>Anser albifrons albifrons</i>			
- NW Sib & NE Europe/NW Europe			1
- W Siberia/Central Europe	3c*		
- W Siberia/Black Sea & Turkey			1
- N Siberia/Caspian & Iraq	2		
<i>Anser albifrons flavirostris</i>			
- Greenland/Ireland & UK	3a*		
<i>Anser erythropus</i>			
- N Europe & W Sib/B Sea & Caspian	1a 1b 2		
<i>Anser anser anser</i>			
- Iceland/UK & Ireland		1	
- NW Europe/SW Europe			1
- Central Europe/N Africa	2*		
<i>Anser anser rubrirostris</i>			
- Black Sea & Turkey		1	
- W Siberia/Caspian & Iraq			1

	A	B	C
<i>Branta leucopsis</i>			
- E Greenland/Scotland & Ireland		1	
- Svalbard/SW Scotland	2		
- Russia/Germany & Netherlands			1
<i>Branta bernicla bernicla</i>			
- W Siberia/W Europe		2b	
<i>Branta bernicla hrota</i>			
- Svalbard/Denmark & UK	1c		
- Canada/Ireland	2		
<i>Branta ruficollis</i>			
- N Siberia/Black Sea & Caspian	1a 1b 3a		
<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>			
- Western Africa	2		
- Eastern & Southern Africa			(1)
<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>			
- Northwestern Africa	1c		
- E Med & Black Sea/NE Africa	2		
- W Asia & Caspian/Iran & Iraq		1	
<i>Tadorna cana</i>			
- Southern Africa		1	
<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>			
- Northwestern Europe		2a	
- Black Sea & Mediterranean		1	
- W Asia/Caspian & Middle East		1	
<i>Plectropterus gambensis gambensis</i>			
- Western Africa	3c		
- Eastern Africa			1
<i>Plectropterus gambensis niger</i>			
- Southern Africa		1	
<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos melanotos</i>			
- Western Africa		1	
- Southern & Eastern Africa			1
<i>Nettapus auritus</i>			
- Western Africa	2		
- Southern & Eastern Africa			(1)
<i>Anas penelope</i>			
- W Sib & NE Europe/NW Europe			1
- W Sib & NE Europe/B Sea & Med		2c	
- W Sib/SW Asia & NE Africa		2c	
<i>Anas strepera strepera</i>			
- Northwestern Europe		1	
- NE Europe/Black Sea & Med		2c	
- W Sib/SW Asia & NE Africa			(1)
<i>Anas crecca crecca</i>			
- Northwestern Europe			1
- W Sib & NE Europe/B Sea & Med			1
- W Sib/SW Asia & NE Africa		2c	

	A	B	C
<i>Anas capensis</i>			
- E Africa to Western Africa	2		
- Southern Africa			1
<i>Anas platyrhynchos platyrhynchos</i>			
- Northwestern Europe			1
- N Europe/Western Mediterranean			1
- E Europe/Black Sea & E Med		2c	
- Western Siberia/SW Asia			(1)
<i>Anas undulata undulata</i>			
- Southern Africa			1
<i>Anas acuta</i>			
- Northwestern Europe		1	
- W Sib, NE & E Eur/S Eur & W Afr		2c	
- W Siberia/SW Asia & E Africa			(1)
<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>			
- Southern Africa			1
- Eastern Africa			1
- Madagascar	2		
<i>Anas hottentota</i>			
- Western Africa	1c		
- Eastern Africa			1
- Southern Africa		1	
<i>Anas querquedula</i>			
- W Siberia & Europe/W Africa		2c	
- W Sib/SW Asia, NE & E Africa			(1)
<i>Anas clypeata</i>			
- NW & Central Europe (win)		1	
- W Sib, NE & E Eur/S Eur & W Afr		(2c)	
- W Sib/SW Asia, NE & E Africa		2c	
<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>			
- W Mediterranean/W Africa	1a 1b 1c		
- Eastern Mediterranean	1a 1b 1c		
- Southwestern Asia	1a 1b 2		
<i>Netta rufina</i>			
- SW & Cent Europe/W Med	2*		
- Black Sea & E Mediterranean	3c		
- Western & Central Asia/SW Asia			1
<i>Netta erythrophthalma brunnea</i>			
- Southern & Eastern Africa			(1)
<i>Aythya ferina</i>			
- NE Europe/NW Europe		2c	
- Cent & NE Europe/B Sea & Med		2c	
- Western Siberia/SW Asia		(2c)	
<i>Aythya nyroca</i>			
- W Mediterranean/W Africa	1a 1b 1c		
- E Europe/E Med & Africa	1a 1b 3c		
- W Asia/SW Asia & NE Africa	1a 1b 1c		
<i>Aythya fuligula</i>			

	A	B	C
- Northwestern Europe (win)			1
- Cent Europe, B Sea & Med (win)			1
- W Sib/SW Asia & NE Africa			(1)
<i>Aythya marila marila</i>			
- Northern Europe/Western Europe			1
- W Siberia/B Sea & Caspian			1
<i>Somateria mollissima mollissima</i>			
- Baltic, Denmark & Netherlands			1
- Norway & Russia			1
<i>Somateria mollissima islandica</i>			
- Svalbard & Franz Joseph (bre)		1	
<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>			
- E Greenland, NE Europe & W Sib			1
<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>			
- Western Siberia/NE Europe	1a 1b	1	
<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>			
- Iceland & Greenland			1
- Western Siberia/North Europe			1
<i>Melanitta nigra nigra</i>			
- W Sib & N Eur/W Eur & NW Africa		2a	
<i>Melanitta fusca fusca</i>			
- W Siberia & N Europe/NW Europe		2a	
- Black Sea & Caspian	1c		
<i>Bucephala clangula clangula</i>			
- NW & Central Europe (win)			1
- NE Europe/Adriatic		1	
- W Siberia & NE Europe/Black Sea	2		
- Western Siberia/Caspian	2		
<i>Mergellus albellus</i>			
- NW & Central Europe (win)	3a		
- NE Europe/Black Sea & E Med		1	
- Western Siberia/SW Asia		1	
<i>Mergus serrator serrator</i>			
- NW & Central Europe (win)			1
- NE Europe/Black Sea & Med		1	
- Western Siberia/SW & Cent Asia	1c		
<i>Mergus merganser merganser</i>			
- NW & Central Europe (win)			1
- NE Europe/Black Sea	1c		
- Western Siberia/Caspian	2		
<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>			
- Iran (win)	1a 1b 1c		
<i>Grus virgo</i> ¹			
- Black Sea (bre)	1c		
- Turkey (bre)	1c		
- Kalmykia (bre)		1	

	A	B	C
<i>Grus paradisea</i>			
- Extreme Southern Africa	1b 2		
<i>Grus carunculatus</i>			
- Northernmost Southern Africa	1b 2		
<i>Grus grus</i>			
- Northwest Europe (bre)		1	
- NE & Central Europe (bre)		1	
- Black Sea & E Med (win)	3c		
- Black Sea & Turkey (bre)	1c		
- Southwest Asia (win)	3c		
<i>Sarothrura boehmi</i>			
- Central Africa	(3b)		
<i>Porzana parva parva</i>			
- Western Eurasia/Africa		2c	
<i>Porzana pusilla intermedia</i>			
- Europe (bre)	2		
<i>Porzana porzana</i>			
- Europe/Africa		2c	
<i>Aenigmatolimnas marginalis</i>			
- Subsaharan Africa		(2b)	
<i>Fulica atra atra</i>			
- Black Sea & Med (win)			1
<i>Dromas ardeola</i>			
- NW Indian Ocean, Red Sea & Gulf	3a		
<i>Himantopus himantopus himantopus</i>			
- Subsaharan Africa (bre)			(1)
- Western Mediterranean (bre)		1	
- B Sea & E Mediterranean (bre)		1	
- Southwestern Asia (win)	2		
<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>			
- Southern Africa (bre)	2		
- Eastern Africa (bre)		(1)	
- W Europe & W Med (bre)		1	
- B Sea & E Mediterranean (bre)	(3c)		
- W & SW Asia/Eastern Africa	2		
<i>Glareola pratincola pratincola</i>			
- Western Mediterranean (bre)	2		
- B Sea & E Mediterranean (bre)	2		
- Southwestern Asia (bre)		(1)	
<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>			
- W & Cent Asia/E & S Africa		2b 2c	
<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>			
- Iceland & Faroes/E Atlantic			1
- N Europe/W Europe & NW Africa			1
- UK, Ireland, DK & Ger (bre)	3c*		
- Western Siberia (bre)		(1)	

	A	B	C
<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>			
- Eastern Atlantic (win)			1
- SW Asia & Eastern Africa (win)		1	
<i>Charadrius hiaticula hiaticula</i>			
- Europe & Northern Africa (win)		1	
- Western Africa (win)			(1)
<i>Charadrius hiaticula tundrae</i>			
- SW Asia, Eastern & Southern Africa (win)			(1)
<i>Charadrius dubius curonicus</i>			
- Europe/Western Africa			1
- West & SW Asia/Eastern Africa			(1)
<i>Charadrius pecuarius pecuarius</i>			
- Sub-Saharan Africa			(1)
<i>Charadrius tricollaris tricollaris</i>			
- Southern & Eastern Africa			(1)
<i>Charadrius forbesi</i>			
- Western & Central Africa		(1)	
<i>Charadrius pallidus pallidus</i>			
- Southern Africa	1c		
<i>Charadrius pallidus venustus</i>			
- Eastern Africa	(2c)		
<i>Charadrius alexandrinus alexandrinus</i>			
- Eastern Atlantic	3c		
- Black Sea & E Mediterranean (bre)	3c		
- SW Asia & NE Africa (win)			(1)
<i>Charadrius marginatus tenellus</i>			
- Southern & Eastern Africa		(1)	
<i>Charadrius marginatus mechowii</i>			
- West-central Africa		(1)	
<i>Charadrius mongolus pamirensis</i>			
- SW Asia & Eastern Africa (win)		(1)	
<i>Charadrius leschenaultii columbinus</i>			
- B Sea & E Mediterranean (bre)	1c		
<i>Charadrius leschenaultii crassirostris</i>			
- SW Asia & Eastern Africa (win)		(1)	
<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>			
- Western Asia/E & S Africa	3c		
<i>Eudromias morinellus</i>			
- Europe (bre)		2c	
- Asia (bre)		(1)	
<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>			
- Europe (bre)		2c	
- Western Asia (bre)			(1)
<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>			
- Black Sea & Mediterranean (bre)		1	
<i>Vanellus albiceps</i>			
- Western & Central Africa		(1)	
<i>Vanellus senegallus senegallus</i>			

	A	B	C
- Western Africa		(1)	
<i>Vanellus senegallus solitaneus</i>			
- Southwestern Africa		(1)	
<i>Vanellus senegallus lateralis</i>			
- Eastern & Southeastern Africa		(1)	
<i>Vanellus lugubris</i>			
- SW West Africa, & Cent & E Africa		(1)	
<i>Vanellus melanopterus minor</i>			
- Southern Africa		(1)	
<i>Vanellus coronatus coronatus</i>			
- Eastern Africa			(1)
- Central Africa		(1)	
<i>Vanellus coronatus xerophilus</i>			
- Southwest Africa		(1)	
<i>Vanellus superciliosus</i>			
- Western & Central Africa	(2)		
<i>Vanellus gregarius</i> ²			
- Western Asia/NE Africa	1a 1b 1c		
<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>			
- SW Asia & NE Africa (win)		1	
<i>Gallinago media</i>			
- Scandinavia (bre)		1	
- W Siberia & NE Europe (bre)		2c	
<i>Gallinago gallinago gallinago</i>			
- Europe (bre)		2c	
- Western Siberia (bre)			1
- Iceland (bre) (<i>faroensis</i>)			1
<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>			
- Europe (bre)	(3c)*		
- Western Siberia (bre)		(1)	
<i>Limosa limosa limosa</i>			
- Western Europe/W Africa		2c	
- Eastern Europe/Eastern Africa		2c	
- SW Asia & NE Africa (win)		(1)	
<i>Limosa limosa islandica</i>			
- Iceland (bre)	3a*		
<i>Limosa lapponica lapponica</i>			
- Western Palearctic (win)		2a	
- West & Southwest Africa (win)		2a	
- SW Asia & Eastern Africa (win)			(1)
<i>Numenius phaeopus phaeopus</i>			
- Europe/Western Africa			1
- Western Siberia/S & E Africa			(1)
<i>Numenius phaeopus alboaxillaris</i> ³			
- SW Asia/Eastern Africa	1c		
<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>			
- Gulf, Med & Morocco (win)	1a 1b 1c		

	A	B	C
<i>Numenius arquata arquata</i>			
- Europe (bre)			1
<i>Numenius arquata orientalis</i>			
- SW Asia & Eastern Africa (win)	3c		
<i>Tringa erythropus</i>			
- Europe/Western Africa			(1)
- SW Asia & Eastern Africa (win)		(1)	
<i>Tringa totanus totanus</i>			
- East Atlantic (win)		2c	
- E Europe/E Med & Africa		2c	
<i>Tringa totanus ussuriensis</i>			
- SW Asia & Eastern Africa (win)			(1)
<i>Tringa totanus robusta</i>			
- Iceland & Faroes (bre)			1
<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>			
- Europe/Western Africa		(1)	
- SW Asia & E & S Africa (win)		(1)	
<i>Tringa nebularia</i>			
- Europe/Western Africa			1
- SW Asia & E & S Africa (win)			(1)
<i>Tringa ochropus</i>			
- Europe/Western Africa			1
- SW Asia & Eastern Africa (win)			(1)
<i>Tringa glareola</i>			
- Europe (bre)		2c	
- SW Asia, E & S Africa (win)			(1)
<i>Tringa cinerea</i>			
- SW Asia & Africa (win)		1	
<i>Tringa hypoleucos</i>			
- Europe (bre)			1
- SW Asia & Eastern Africa (win)			(1)
<i>Arenaria interpres interpres</i>			
- Western Palearctic (win)		1	
- Western Africa (win)		1	
- SW Asia, E & S Africa (win)		(1)	
<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>			
- SW Asia & W South Asia (win)	1c		
<i>Calidris canutus canutus</i>			
- Western & Southern Africa (win)		2a 2c	
<i>Calidris canutus islandica</i>			
- NE Can & Greenland/NW Europe		2a	
<i>Calidris alba</i>			
- E Atlantic, W & S Africa (win)			1
- SW Asia, E & S Africa (win)			(1)
<i>Calidris minuta</i>			
- Europe & Western Africa (win)			1
- SW Asia, E & S Africa (win)			(1)
<i>Calidris temminckii</i>			

	A	B	C
- Europe/Western Africa		(1)	
- SW Asia & Eastern Africa (win)		(1)	
<i>Calidris maritima</i>			
- Eastern Atlantic (win)		1	
<i>Calidris alpina alpina</i>			
- N Siberia/Europe & N Africa		2c	
- SW Asia & NE Africa (win)			(1)
<i>Calidris alpina schinzii</i>			
- Iceland & Greenland (bre)			1
- Baltic, UK & Ireland (bre)	3c		
<i>Calidris alpina arctica</i>			
- Greenland (bre)	2		
<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>			
- SW Europe & W Africa (win)			1
- SW Asia, E & S Africa (win)			1
<i>Limicola falcinellus falcinellus</i>			
- N Europe/SW Asia & E Africa	3c		
<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>			
- Western Africa (win)		2c	
- SW Asia, E & S Africa (win)			(1)
<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>			
- Western Eurasia (bre)			1
<i>Phalaropus fulicaria</i>			
- African Atlantic coasts (win)			(1)
<i>Larus leucophthalmus</i>			
- Red Sea & nearby coasts	1a 1b 2		
<i>Larus hemprichii</i>			
- Red Sea, Gulf, Arabia & E Africa		2a	
<i>Larus audouinii</i>			
- Med/N & W Africa coasts	1a 3a		
<i>Larus armenicus</i>			
- Armenia, E Turkey & W Iran	3a		
<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>			
- Black Sea & Caspian/SW Asia	3a		
<i>Larus genei</i>			
- Western Africa (bre)	2		
- Black Sea & Mediterranean (bre)		2a	
- W, SW & S Asia (bre)		2a	
<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>			
- W Europe, Med & NW Africa		2a	
<i>Sterna nilotica nilotica</i>			
- Western Europe/Western Africa	2		
- Black Sea & E Mediterranean (bre)	2		
- Southwestern Asia (win)	2		

	A	B	C
<i>Sterna caspia caspia</i>			
- Southern Africa (bre)	1c		
- Western Africa (bre)	2		
- Europe (bre)	1c		
- Caspian (bre)	1c		
<i>Sterna maxima albidorsalis</i>			
- Western Africa (bre)	3a		
<i>Sterna bengalensis bengalensis</i>			
- Gulf/Southern Asia		2a	
<i>Sterna bengalensis par</i>			
- Red Sea/Eastern Africa	3a		
<i>Sterna bengalensis emigrata</i>			
- S Med/NW & W Africa coasts	1c		
<i>Sterna bergii bergii</i>			
- S Africa & Madagascar (bre)	2		
<i>Sterna bergii thalassinus</i>			
- Eastern Africa & Seychelles (bre)	1c		
<i>Sterna bergii velox</i>			
- Red Sea & NE Africa	3a		
<i>Sterna sandvicensis sandvicensis</i>			
- Western Europe/Western Africa		2a	
- Black Sea & Mediterranean (bre)		2a (2c)	
- SW & S Asia (win)		2a	
<i>Sterna dougallii dougallii</i>			
- Europe (bre)	1c		
<i>Sterna hirundo hirundo</i>			
- Southern & Western Europe (bre)			1
- Northern & Eastern Europe (bre)			1
- Western Asia (bre)			(1)
<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>			
- Western Eurasia (bre)			1
<i>Sterna albifrons albifrons</i>			
- Eastern Atlantic (bre)	3b		
- B Sea & E Mediterranean (bre)	3c		
- Caspian (bre)	2		
<i>Sterna albifrons guineae</i>			
- Western Africa (bre)	(2)		
<i>Sterna saundersi</i>			
- W S Asia, Red Sea, Gulf & E Afr		(1)	
<i>Sterna balaenarum</i>			
- S & Central Africa Atlantic	2		
<i>Sterna repressa</i>			
- W S Asia, Red Sea, Gulf & E Afr		2c	
<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>			
- E Europe & W Asia/Africa		2c	
<i>Chlidonias niger niger</i>			
- Europe & Asia (bre)		2c	

Footnotes to table 1:

- 1: This species is listed in Appendix II of the Bonn Convention under the name *Anthropoides virgo*.
- 2: This species is listed as *Chettusia gregaria* in Appendix I of the Bonn Convention.
- 3: The form “*alboaxillaris*” is thought by some authors to be only a colour morph of nominate *phaeopus*.